

PHASE I



THE MEADOWS CENTER
FOR WATER AND THE ENVIRONMENT
TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY

TEXAS STREAM TEAM

Email to: TxStreamTeam@txstate.edu
Send to: Texas Stream Team
The Meadows Center - Texas State University
601 University Drive
San Marcos, TX 78666-4616

For Office Use Only
Partner ID: _____
Date Received: _____
Date Approved: _____
Approved by (name): _____

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING FORM

PLEASE PRINT LEGIBLY

Sample Date
M M D D Y Y Y Y

Sample Time (military)
H H M M

Citizen Scientist's Name _____

Site Description _____

Site ID #
| | | | |

Sample Depth (meters)
| | | | |
(not total depth)

Group or Affiliation _____

Core monitoring type conducted
 Standard Core Probe Core Other

Instrument Calibration: Conducted within 24 hours of sampling. Store standard solutions and calibrate at room temperature.

Calibration	Date	Time	Standard Value	Standard Temp (°C)	Pre-Test Calibration Initial Reading	Calibrated To	Post-Test Calibration Initial Reading
Conductivity/Salinity							
Dissolved Oxygen							
pH							

Field Observations:

FLOW SEVERITY: 1-no flow 2-low 3-normal 4-flood 5-high 6-dry

ALGAE: 1-absent 2-rare (<25%) 3-common (26-50%) 4-abundant (51-75%) 5-dominant (>75%)

WATER SURFACE: 1-clear 2-scum 3-foam 4-debris 5-sheen

WATER CONDITIONS: 1-calm 2-ripples 3-waves 4-white caps

PRESENT WEATHER: 1-clear 2-cloudy 3-overcast 4-rain

DAYS SINCE LAST SIGNIFICANT PRECIPITATION (runoff)

RAINFALL ACCUMULATION (inches within the last 3 days)

WATER COLOR: 1-no color 2-light green 3-dark green 4-tan 5-red 6-green/brown 7-black

WATER CLARITY: 1-clear 2-cloudy 3-turbid

WATER ODOR: 1-none 2-oil 3-acrid (pungent) 4-sewage 5-rotten egg 6-fishy 7-musky

Core Tests and Measurements:

AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)

SECCHI DISC TRANSPARENCY (meters)
Average Disappears _____ Appears _____

TOTAL DEPTH (meters)

TRANSPARENCY TUBE (meters)

WATER TEMPERATURE (°C)

CONDUCTIVITY (µS/cm)

DISSOLVED OXYGEN (mg/L)
Average 1st titration _____ 2nd titration _____

pH (standard units)

Presence of Litter:

MONOFILAMENT REMOVED Yes No
Amount (please circle): 0-5 ft 6-15 ft 16 ft+

NURDLE SURVEY Yes No

TRASH REMOVED Yes No

Please check Yes or No

Coastal Area Salinity Tests and Observations:

SALINITY (ppt)

TIDE STAGE: 1-low 2-falling 3-slack 4-rising 5-high

Comments:

TOTAL TIME SPENT SAMPLING AND TRAVELING

Minutes

TOTAL ROUNDTRIP DISTANCE TRAVELED

Miles

TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS

I certify that all procedures, including the items listed in the Quality Control Checklist on the following page and in the manual, have been followed.

CERTIFIED CITIZEN SCIENTIST'S SIGNATURE

DATE

CORE FIELD QUALITY CONTROL CHECKLIST

Citizen scientists are required to check all applicable boxes for each monitoring event to verify the procedures are followed. If the monitoring event fulfills a Field Audit Session, the trainer must observe the citizen scientist conducting the monitoring event and document observations in the comments field. The trainer will also sign to verify Field Audit Session was conducted.

General Procedures

- Gloves were worn or hand sanitizer was applied throughout.
- No reagents used for testing were expired and all reagents were stored in an environment protected from extreme weather prior to use.
- Sampling was conducted at approximately the same time/day as previous sampling events at this site, preferably before noon or after 4pm.
- Monitoring sample was collected from the centroid of flow with minimal streambed disturbance.
- All equipment was rinsed 2X with sample water before the test was conducted.
- All equipment was rinsed 2X with deionized water after testing was conducted.

Field Observations

- Algae:** Recorded algae observed on and below the water surface.
- Water Color:** Observed water color in a plastic cup or bucket with a white background.
- Water Clarity:** Observed the relative cloudiness of the water from bridge or banks.
- Water Odor:** Tested by wafting from plastic cup or bucket.
- Present Weather:** Marked cloudy if there is at least one cloud in the sky.

Instrument Calibration

- The instruments/meters were calibrated within 24 hours of monitoring and conducted in a temperature-controlled environment.
- All meters were held in center of beaker not touching the bottom or sides and stirred for 2 minutes before recording the reading.
- All meters were turned on/off while submerged in solution.
- Meters were rinsed with DI water and caps were replaced immediately after use.
- Pre- and post-test calibration were conducted and the difference between the "Calibrated To" value of the pre-test calibration and "Post-Test Calibration Initial Reading" is within the error limit listed below for each parameter:

Parameter	Error limit
Conductivity	± 20% of calibration standard solution
Salinity	± 1 ppt
Dissolved Oxygen (Standard Core)	± 0.5 mg/L
Dissolved Oxygen (Probe Core)	± 6% saturation
pH (Probe Core only)	± 0.5 s.u.

Core Tests and Measurements

- Sample Depth:** The sample depth is either 0.3 m or 1/3 of the total depth.
- Air Temperature:** Thermometer placed in shade.
- Transparency Tube:** Be careful to not scrape the streambed or disturb or kick up sediment.
- Secchi Disc Transparency:** Secchi lowered in water shaded from the sun. Record average then lower to bottom to get total depth reading.
- Water Temperature:** If using thermometer, air temperature was measured first.

Dissolved Oxygen:

- Bottles rinsed 2X with sample water and titration vials rinsed 2X with fixed solution.
- Bottles filled so the meniscus is resting on the line.
- Lids capped underwater with no air bubbles.
- Duplicate sample conducted and titration values within 0.5 mg/L of each other.
- Reagent bottles completely inverted when adding drops to prevent interference from air bubbles.

pH:

- The pH vial cap was removed and the tube was held up against a white background before viewing.
- The test tube was filled so the meniscus is resting on the line.

Refractometer (tidally-influenced saltwater only)

- Time was allowed for the temperature of the sample water to stabilize before the salinity measurement was recorded.
- Instrument was held up to a light source when gathering the salinity measurement.

Field Audit Session

This section should be filled out by a certified trainer ONLY if a Field Audit Session was conducted. Field Audit Sessions are required at a minimum every two years.

Legible Trainer Full Name: _____ Trainer Signature: _____

Trainer Comments:

PHASE II



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TEXAS STATE UNIVERSITY

TEXAS STREAM TEAM

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CORE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING FORM

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Sample Date
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Sample Time (military)
H H M M

Citizen Scientist's Name _____

Site Description _____

Site ID #
| | | | |

Sample Depth (meters)
| | | | |
(not total depth)

Group or Affiliation _____

Core monitoring type conducted
 Standard Core Probe Core Other

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Dissolved Oxygen							
pH							

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RAINFALL ACCUMULATION (inches within the last 3 days)

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Core Tests and Measurements:

AIR TEMPERATURE (°C)

SECCHI DISC TRANSPARENCY (meters)
Average Disappears _____ Appears _____

TOTAL DEPTH (meters)

TRANSPARENCY TUBE (meters)

WATER TEMPERATURE (°C)

CONDUCTIVITY (µS/cm)

DISSOLVED OXYGEN (mg/L)
Average 1st titration _____ 2nd titration _____

pH (standard units)

Presence of Litter:

MONOFILAMENT REMOVED Yes No
Amount (please circle): 0-5 ft 6-15 ft 16 ft+

NURDLE SURVEY Yes No

TRASH REMOVED Yes No

Please check Yes or No

Coastal Area Salinity Tests and Observations:

SALINITY (ppt)

TIDE STAGE: 1-low 2-falling 3-slack 4-rising 5-high

Comments:

TOTAL TIME SPENT SAMPLING AND TRAVELING

Minutes

TOTAL ROUNDTRIP DISTANCE TRAVELED

Miles

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Instrument Calibration

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- Reagent bottles completely inverted when adding drops to prevent interference from air bubbles.

pH:

- The pH vial cap was removed and the tube was held up against a white background before viewing.
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Refractometer (tidally-influenced saltwater only)

- Time was allowed for the temperature of the sample water to stabilize before the salinity measurement was recorded.
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Trainer Comments:

PHASE III



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TEXAS STREAM TEAM

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CORE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING FORM

PLEASE PRINT LEGIBLY

Sample Date:

M	M	D	D	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

 Sample Time (military):

H	H	M	M

 Citizen Scientist's Name: _____
Site Description: _____
Group or Affiliation: _____
Core monitoring type conducted Standard Core Probe Core Other

Site ID #:

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 Sample Depth (meters):

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(not total depth)

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Calibration	Date	Time	Standard Value	Standard Temp (°C)	Pre-Test Calibration Initial Reading	Calibrated To	Post-Test Calibration Initial Reading
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Dissolved Oxygen							
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pH (standard units)

Presence of Litter:

MONOFILAMENT REMOVED Please check Yes or No
Amount (please circle): 0-5 ft 6-15 ft 16 ft+ Yes No

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pH:

- The pH vial cap was removed and the tube was held up against a white background before viewing.
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Refractometer (tidally-influenced saltwater only)

- Time was allowed for the temperature of the sample water to stabilize before the salinity measurement was recorded.
- Instrument was held up to a light source when gathering the salinity measurement.

Field Audit Session

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Legible Trainer Full Name: _____ Trainer Signature: _____

Trainer Comments:



TEXAS STREAM TEAM

STANDARD CORE SALINITY FIELD GUIDE – MONITORING PROCEDURES

Please note, this Field Guide is for monitoring salt or brackish waters primarily in coastal areas with a refractometer.

Equipment Needed

- Standard Core Kit (with unexpired reagents)
- Bucket
- Deionized (DI) Water or salinity calibration solution of known concentration
- Waste Bin
- Gloves or Hand Sanitizer
- Vee Gee STX-3 Refractometer
- Transparency Tube (optional for shallow waters)

At Site

1. Record *Field Observations* and *Comments* on Core Environmental Monitoring Form.
2. Hang thermometer out of direct sunlight, wait 2-3 minutes; record *Air Temperature* to nearest 0.5°C.
3. Measure *Transparency* by selecting a method below that is most applicable to your monitoring site:
 - A. Secchi Disc Transparency for deeper water, Lower Secchi disc until it disappears, mark depth, then raise Secchi disc until barely visible, and mark depth again. Average both depth readings and record to nearest 0.1 m.
 - B. Transparency Tube for shallow waters:
 1. Rinse bucket and tube 2X with sample water.
 2. Standing in the centroid of flow of the waterbody and downstream of the tube, dip the tube into the water facing upstream to fill it.
 - a. If centroid is not accessible, or the waterbody is unsafe to stand in, use a bucket to collect sample water and pour into the tube immediately after collection to prevent settling of suspended materials.
 3. Holding the tube vertically, look down the tube to see if the disc at the bottom is visible. If disc is not visible, release water until visible and record the water level in meters on Monitoring Form.
 - a. If the tube is filled to the top and the disc is completely visible, record the measurement as > the maximum tube length (>1.2 m or >0.6 m).

4. Measure *Total Depth* by lowering Secchi disc into water until cord becomes slack, then raise until straight. Mark and record to 0.1 m.

5. Conduct bucket grab, rinse bucket 2X with sample water and discard water downstream.

6. Measure *Water Temperature* in the bucket sample with thermometer for 1-1/2 minutes. Read thermometer while in water to the nearest 0.5°C.

Refractometer

Calibrate with DI water or salinity calibration solution. Record 0 under *Standard Value* in the *Conductivity/Salinity* row on Monitoring Form if using DI water or the concentration of the salinity calibration solution.

Pre-Test Calibration

1. Rinse the prism and translucent cover flap 2X with DI water or salinity calibration solution.
2. Using a pipette, place a few drops of DI water or salinity calibration solution on the prism. Cover the prism with the flap and wait until the temperature equilibrates and the measurement stabilizes.
3. Hold to a light source and look through the eyepiece. Observe the scale inside the field of view.
4. Record the *Pre-Test Calibration Initial Reading*.
5. The blue line on the scale should read 0 with DI water or the salinity calibration concentration.
 - a. If not, use the mini screwdriver to loosen the screw on the refractometer ring. Adjust the ring until the scale reads 0 with DI water or the salinity calibration concentration.

The meter is now calibrated. Record under *Calibrated To* on Monitoring Form.

6. Rinse refractometer 2X with DI water and dry.

Measurement

1. Rinse refractometer 2X with sample water.
2. Use the pipette to cover the prism with sample water. Close the cover flap and make sure there are no air bubbles.

3. Wait until the temperature equilibrates and the measurement stabilizes.

4. Hold to a light source, look through the eyepiece, and record the *Salinity* measurement.

Post-Test Calibration

1. Rinse the prism and translucent cover flap 2X with DI water or salinity calibration solution.

2. Using a pipette, place a few drops of DI water or salinity calibration solution on the prism. Cover the prism with the flap and wait until the temperature equilibrates and the measurement stabilizes.

3. Hold to a light source and look through the eyepiece. Observe the scale inside the field of view.

4. Record the *Post-Test Calibration Initial Reading*. The difference between the *Calibrated To* value and the *Post-Test Calibration Initial Reading* should meet the error limit of ± 1 ppt.

Dissolved Oxygen (DO) Measurement (Titration Method)

1. Rinse 2 sample bottles and caps 2X with sample water.

2. Fill each bottle with sample water and cap below sample water surface, check for air bubbles.

Fixing the DO Sample:

1. Add 8 drops Manganous Sulfate Solution to each bottle. The bottle will overflow slightly.

2. Add 8 drops Alkaline Potassium Iodide Azide. Cap both bottles, slowly invert 25 times. Allow precipitate to settle below the shoulder of the bottles, then invert 10 more times and allow settling again.

3. Add 8 drops Sulfuric Acid. Cap both bottles and slowly invert for minimum of 3 minutes or until reagent and precipitate dissolve. Sample is now "Fixed" and can be finished at home within 4 hours if weather or other conditions warrant.

Titrating the DO Sample:

1. Rinse 1 vial 2X with a small volume of fixed solution from sample #1. Fill vial with fixed solution from sample #1 to 20 mL line and cap. Repeat for sample #2 and set aside.

2. Ensure pink titrator tip is in place and fill titrator with

Sodium Thiosulfate – the plunger ring should be at 0.0. Expel air bubbles from titrator barrel. Place titrator into hole on vial cap. Add 1 drop at a time of titrator solution to vial and swirl to mix after each drop until the yellow-brown solution turns a pale yellow or straw color.

3. Uncap vial with titrator STILL INSERTED and keep tip suspended above mouth of vial. Add 8 drops of Starch Indicator Solution, cap vial, and swirl to mix.

4. Continue titration drops and swirls, 1 drop at a time, until the solution becomes clear. Check against white background for any remaining color.

5. Read and record total number of units at plunger ring to nearest 0.1 mg/L under *1st titration*. Eject remainder of titrator solution into vial and dispose of vial solution in waste container.

6. Repeat titration process (Steps 1-5) with fixed solution for sample #2 and record these results under *2nd titration*. The second result must be within 0.5 mg/L of the 1st titration, if not repeat steps 1-5 for sample #1. If error limit still isn't met repeat steps 1-5 for sample #2. If repeating steps 1-5 for both samples doesn't meet the error limit, collect a new bucket grab and start over from the beginning with step #1.

7. Calculate the average of both titration results to nearest 0.1 mg/L and record under *Dissolved Oxygen*.

8. Rinse DO bottles, titration vials, and caps 2X with DI water.

pH Measurement

1. Rinse 1 test tube and cap 2X in sample water.

2. Fill tube with sample water to 5 mL indicator line.

3. Invert pH Wide Range Indicator bottle a few times to mix, add 10 drops to sample, cap tube, and invert 10 times.

4. Insert the tube in Color Comparator Viewer, remove cap, and hold up to white background. Estimate to nearest 0.1 s.u. and record under *pH*.

5. Rinse tube and cap 2X with DI water.